

## 英作文力を育てるたまの文法-解答例

### Ⅰ. 現在について語る-現在単純形

#### Grammar Check

1. practices
2. turns into
3. play
4. looks

#### From Reading to Writing

##### Step 1

起きたら、何をする？

fold my futon and put it in the closet

そして、何をする？

go to the bathroom, brush my teeth and wash my face

次には、何をする？

take off my pajamas and put my school uniform on

何時くらい朝ご飯を食べる？

around 7:15

時々、出かける前に、何をする？

help take out the garbage

##### Step 2 (サンプル)

8:00

take a shower

put on makeup and clothes

make breakfast

9:00

help take out the trash

##### Step 3 (サンプル)

My name is Kimura Megumi.

Here is my morning routine.

I usually get up at 8:00.

After I get out of bed, I take a shower right away.

Then, I put on makeup and clothes.

After that, I make myself breakfast.

I usually eat breakfast around 9:00.

Sometimes, I help take out the trash before I leave.

## 2. 現在について語る-現在進行形

### Grammar Check

1. My mom is putting on lotion.
2. My little sister is putting on the foundation.
3. My father is reading a morning paper.

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

先生に聞く

-What are you doing, Mr. Tanaka? Are you preparing for the next lesson?

- Yes, I am.

母に聞く

-Mom, what are you doing? Are you washing clothes?

-No, I'm not. I'm doing the dishes.

父に聞く

-What are you doing, Dad? Are you working?

- No, I am watching a soccer game.

自分に聞く

-What am I doing?

- Oh, I am writing an English sentence.

### 3. 過去について語る-過去単純形

#### Grammar Check

1. get
2. got
3. did
4. didn't
5. had
6. ran
7. missed
8. was

#### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

I went to a zoo last month, and saw a big fuzzy bear. He was brown. I wanted to feed him. But my mom said I couldn't. She said it was too dangerous. I didn't find him dangerous because he looked like a huge teddy bear to me. I wanted to hug him.

#### 4. 過去について語る-過去進行形

##### Grammar Check

1. I was reading a comic.
2. I was taking a bath.
3. I was doing my homework.
4. I was cooking dinner.

##### From Reading to Writing

##### Step 2 (サンプル)

Then the winter came....The Grasshopper didn't have any food. He was all hungry and cold. He knocked on the Ant's door and asked for some food. "Can you spare me some food? I am starving," said the Grasshopper. The Ant answered, "You should have collected more food and stored them up in the summer time. I don't have any food to spare..."

The Grasshopper was so regretful that he burst into tears. Seeing this, the Ant said, "Maybe I can share my food with you. We wouldn't be completely full but we can make it to the spring."

"Thank you!" said the Grasshopper; "I will definitely store food next time."

## 5. 未来について語る - will と be going to

### Grammar Check

1. That looks heavy. I'll carry it for you.
2. I'll call you tonight. Talk to you soon.
3. I'll get it. It could be Amy. / I think it's Amy.

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

##### My Weekend Plan

First, I am going to go shopping. I want to buy some hand cream and lotion.

Then, I am going to take out my winter clothes and put the summer clothes in the storage room

Lastly, I will study for a couple of hours. There is a test coming.

## 6. 現在完了形を使って語る- have done

### Grammar Check

1. have known
2. have studied English
3. have ridden

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

I have three hobbies mainly. I like diving in the ocean because it feels like another world under the water. I have dived in Maldives once. It was amazing. I also like riding bicycles. I find it relaxing and a good exercise. I have learned how to ride bicycles since I was a baby. Last but not least, I love eating cakes. I have been to all the famous dessert shops in Tokyo. Eating cakes makes me feel happy.

## 7. 話し手の態度を語る:助動詞

### Grammar Check

1. You should apologize to Bob.
2. You mustn't touch the vase.
3. The news may be true.
4. A snake can move on the ground without legs.

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

A: I don't know why, but I keep failing at math tests. Can you help me?

B: Of course I will. But I wonder if I am a good tutor. I may disappoint you.

A: Oh, you won't. You have the highest score in class.

B: Ok then. The first advice from me is that you must memorize all the formulae.



## 8. 話し手の態度を表す表現

### Grammar Check

1. I'm sure that he will win the match.
2. I hope it won't rain tomorrow.
3. I think it will all be fine.
4. I'm afraid that I have to say no to your proposal.

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

Mai: I'm afraid I don't have enough money to make it to the end of the month.

Kenji: I hope that I can help you out.

Mai: I think it will be very helpful if you can lend me some money.

Kenji: Oh... I'm not sure if it's a good idea.

## 9. To Do (不定詞)を使って語る

### Grammar Check

1. I really want to go to Hawaii.
2. I hate to clean my room.
3. I refuse to work part time.
4. I have decided to study very hard.
5. I am planning to try surfing.

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

- 1) It is difficult for old people to live alone.
- 2) It is easy for me to paint oil paintings.
- 3) It seems impossible for Japanese people to stop eating rice every day.
- 4) It is important for police officers to be keen and observing.
- 5) It may be necessary for future generations to live in outer space.
- 6) It must be tiring for working moms to work and take care of the family.

## 10. Doing (動名詞)を使って語る

### Grammar Check

1. We enjoyed watching movies last night.
2. I gave up going to Hakone last week.
3. Do you mind dropping by your grandma's after school?
4. I haven't finished doing my homework yet.
5. My father stopped smoking at last.

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

Going on a trip alone for the first time is thrilling.

Riding a roller coaster in Disney land is a lot of fun.

Drinking and driving is unthinkable.

Eating a variety of fruits and vegetables is really good for your health.

Knitting a scarf is not easy.

Learning a second languages is good to the brain.

## 11. 比較して語る

### Grammar Check

1. Jack is older than 50 years old.
2. Math is the most difficult subject of all.
3. That movie was more interesting than I expected.
4. A zebra runs as fast as a hyena.

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

I like cats more than any other animals in the world. I like cats because they are very mysterious and independent. I don't have much time playing with my pet, so a cat is a perfect choice. Also, I think they are the most elegant animals as well. They are light like a feather. You see, that's why it's called a "cat walk". The third reason is for their cleanness. Cats are very clean animals. They wash their faces and lick their paws all the time. Dogs, on the other hand, are messier.

## 12. 受動態構文を使って語る

### Grammar Check

1. His wallet was stolen yesterday.
2. A bomb was dropped in the village today.
3. Portuguese is spoken in Brazil.
4. The temple was built 500 years ago.
5. The classroom is cleaned by students.

### From Reading to Writing

#### Step 2 (サンプル)

Patient: I was bitten by an unknown insect and now my thumb is swollen.

Doctor: Can you describe to me what the insect looked like?

Witness: An old lady was robbed! Some guy stole her purse.

Police: What did the man look like? And where was the robbery?

Student: My reserved books were picked up by some random student.

Librarian: Ok, let me check. Can you tell me your student number?

### 13. 仮定法を使って仮想の状況を語る

#### Grammar Check

1. I might do it, if he asked me.
2. If there was enough budget, we could pursue the proposal.
3. If I were single, I would accept the offer happily.
4. If you were our boss, it would be a lot easier for us to work here.

If I could have a superpower, I would want to be able to read minds. I would like to know what people are thinking, if they like me or not. Also, if I could read people's thoughts at school, it would be so easy for me to study. I would always know the right answers to all the tests. Alright, I admit using superpower for selfish needs is not so cool. So lastly, I would use my mind-reading-power to fight crimes. I could help the police catch bad guys because I would always know who is lying.

## 14. 英作文力チェックテスト

1. 日本語の状況に合うように( )の中に英文を書き入れよう。

- (1) Last night I had a fever.
- (2) Last night I had a fever. I bought some medicine at the drugstore, and took it.
- (3) Last night I had a fever. I bought some medicine at the drugstore, and I took it, but the fever didn't go down.
- (4) Last night I had a fever. I bought some medicine at the drugstore, and I took it, but the fever didn't go down. So I went to a clinic nearby.
- (5) Last night I had a fever. I bought some medicine at the drugstore, and I took it, but the fever didn't go down. So I went to a clinic nearby and the doctor told me that it was the flu [I had the flu].

2. 日本語の状況に合う英文を作成するのに適切な英語をカッコの中にいれましょう。

- (1) He was already very drunk when I went to see him with a bottle of wine.
- (2) I intended to buy jogging shoes on sale, but they were sold out.
- (3) The news said that he had prepared to escape prison for months.
- (4) I was planning to quit my job to go abroad when I was told to go and work at our Singapore office.
- (5) Have you finished preparing for the sales promotion meeting tomorrow?
- (6) I have been to Machu Picchu three times.
- (7) I had my sister take care of our dog while I was away for three days.
- (8) I have never seen my daughter cry like that.
- (9) If we hadn't invested in that expensive project, we could have spent more money for future recruitment.
- (10) I hope (that) it will be sunny tomorrow.

3. 次の問題について英語で答えなさい。

QUESTION1: Which season do you like the best?

(サンプル)

解説

質問: 一番好きな季節は意見: 夏が一番好き

→理由 1: 海水浴と日光浴が好き

→理由 2: 毎年自宅でバーベキューを楽しんでいる

I like summer best because I love swimming in the sea and bathing in the sun. Also, every summer we enjoy having a barbecue party outside at our house. (29 words)

QUESTION2: Do you want to study abroad in the future?

(サンプル)

解説

質問: 将来海外に留学したいですか 意見: カナダに留学したい

→理由 1: カナダの学校で英語とフランス語を学びたい

→理由 2: カナダでウィンタースポーツをしたい

Yes, I want to study in Canada. First, I want to go to school there and learn English and French. Second, I'm interested in doing some winter sports there. (29 words)

QUESTION3: What do you want to do in the future?

(サンプル)

解説

質問: 将来何をしたいですか 意見: コメディアンになりたい

→理由 1: 人を笑わせたい

→理由 2: コメディアンは悲しい時も笑わせてくれる

I want to become a comedian. This is because I want to make people laugh. Also, I believe a good comedian can make people happy even when they are sad. (30 words)



QUESTION4:Which do you like better, watching sports or playing sports?

(サンプル)

解説

質問:スポーツを観るのとするのはどちらが好きですか意見:スポーツをするよりも観る方が好き

→理由 1:試合に負けて悔しい思いをしたくない

→理由 2:プレーヤーのスキルを分析したい

I like watching sports better than playing sports. First, I don't want to feel sad after losing a game as a player. Second, I like to analyze how players show their skills in the game. (35 words)

QUESTION5:What kind of movies do you like to watch?

(サンプル)

解説

質問:どんな映画を観るのが好きですか意見:ドキュメンタリー映画が好き

→理由 1:社会的現実について面白い話を教えてくれる

→理由 2:ドキュメンタリーを観ると登場人物の感情が理解できる

I like to watch documentary movies. This is mainly because they tell us interesting stories about social reality. Another reason is that I can understand the characters' feelings when I watch a documentary film. (34 words)